Index of Authors

Aarts, H. J. M. *see* Van Lith, L. A. J. T.

Abd-Alla, M. H. Phosphodiesterase and phosphotriesterase in *Rhizobium* and *Bradyrhizobium* strains and their roles in the degradation of organophosphorus pesticides 240

Abdel-Wahab, S. M. *see* Kuykendall, L. D.

Abdul-Raouf, U. M., Hwang, C. A. & Beuchat, L. R. Comparison of combinations of diluents and media for enumerating *Zygosaccharomyces rouxii* in intermediate water activity foods 28

Ablett, R. F. *see* Toora, S.

Akagi, J. M. *see* Bertram, P. A.

Alcaraz Rojo, I. *see* Bodalo Santoyo, A.

Allaker, R. P., Young, K. A. & Hardie, J. M. Rapid detection of proline iminopeptidase as an indicator of *Eikenella corrodens* periodontal infection 325

Allen, V. *see* Hinton, M.

Alvarruiz, A. *see* Ocio, M. J.

Andersen, S. J. & Frisvad, J. C. Penicillin production by *Penicillium nalgiovense* 486

Andrew, P. W. *see* Gordon, S.

Andrews, J. *see* Wyber, J.-A.

Asanza Teruel, M. L. *see* Bodalo Santoyo, A.

Austin, B. *see* Gibb, A.

Baillie, L. W. J., Johnson, M. & Manchee, R. J. Evaluation of *Bacillus subtilis* strain IS53 for the production of *Bacillus anthracis* protective antigen 225

Barrow, P. A. *see* Mahon, J.

Bastida Rodriguez, J. *see* Bodalo Santoyo, A.

Baxter, E., Rose, P. D. & Kirby, R. Age and population group related distribution of enteropathogens in the Eastern Cape, South Africa 442

Becker, B., Holzapfel, W. H. & von Holy, A. Effect of pH and the bacteriocin carnocin 54 on growth and cell morphology of two *Leuconostoc* strains 126

Belamri, M., Hadj Sassi, A., Savart, M., Tantaoui-Elaraki, A. & Cottin, P. Purification and properties of an extracellular inulinase-like β-fructosidase from *Bacillus stearothermophilus* 410

Benitez, L., Martin-Gonzalez, A., Gilardi, P., Soto, T., Rodriguez de Lecea, J. & Gutierrez, J. C. The ciliated protozoa *Tetrahymena thermophila* as a biosensor to detect mycotoxins 489

Berg, J. *see* Lawson, P.

Berger, F. *see* Leifert, C.

Berger, S.A. Increased protection afforded by the defined substrate technology Colilert system by its ability to detect *Shigella* β-glucuronidase 53

Bertram, P. A., Chen, P., Buller, C. S. & Akagi, J. M. Endo-(1 → 3)-β-D-glucanase activity secreted by *Bacillus* sp. no. 215 349

Beuchat, L. R. *see* Abdul-Raouf, U. M.

Biguzzi, M. & Shama, G. Effect of titanium dioxide concentration on the survival of *Pseudomonas stutzeri* during irradiation with near ultraviolet light 458

Blackburn, C. de W., Curtis, L. M., Humpheson, L. & Petitt, S. B. Evaluation of the Vitek Immunodiagnostic Assay System (VIDAS) for the detection of *Salmonella* in foods 32

Board, R. G. *see* Drosinos, E. H.

Bodalo Santoyo, A., Bastida Rodriguez, J., Marin Iniesta, F., Gomez Gomez, E., Asanza Teruel, M. L. & Alcaraz Rojo, I. Isolation and selection of an L-aminoacylase-producing bacterium, *Pseudomonas* sp. BA2 461

Bolder, N. M. *see* Jacobs-Reitsma, W. F.

Borthukar, D. *see* Parveen, N.

Boufa, P. *see* Mavridou, A.

Bourgois, J. *see* Formisyn, P.

Boyd, P. *see* Lightfoot, N. F.

Brooker, B. *see* Mackey, B. M.

Buchanan, R. L. & Schultz, F. J. Comparison of the Tecra VIA kit, Oxoid BCET-RPLA kit and CHO cell culture assay for the detection of *Bacillus cereus* diarrhoeal enterotoxin 353

Budo-Amoako, E. *see* Toora, S.

Buller, C. S. *see* Bertram, P. A.

Campanini, M. *see* Quintavalla, S.

Carson, C. F. & Riley, T. V. Susceptibility of *Propionibacterium acnes* to the essential oil of Melaleuca alternifolia 24

Chander Kuhad, R., Kumar, M. & Singh, A. A hypercellulolytic mutant of *Fusarium oxysporum* 397

Chandran, N. D. J. *see* Parthiban, M.

Chart, H., Waghorn, D. J. & Rowe, B. A rapid immunoblotting procedure for detecting serum antibodies to *Salmonella enteritidis* 177

Chen, P. *see* Bertram, P. A.

Chronas, G. *see* Moyes, A.

Chu, W.-S. *see* Lin, L.-L. *also* Wu, D.-H.

Chun, J. *see* Goodfellow, M.

Ciafardini, G. A method for the long-term preservation of polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis 221

Claisse, M. *see* Fermanian, C.

Coble, J. *see* Sandery, M.

Colin, P. *see* Soumet, C.

Collins, C. H. Opinion: Infected laboratory waste 61
Collins, M. D. *see* James, S. A. *also* Lawson, P. *also* Stubbs, S.
Comas, J. *see* Vives-Rego, J.
Comino, A. *see* Podlesek, Z.
Copa-Patino, J. L. *see* Rogriguez, J.
Cottin, P. *see* Belamri, M.
Cowburn, J. K., Goodall, T., Fricker, E. J., Walter, K. S. & Fricker, C. R. A preliminary study of the use of Colilert for water quality monitoring 50
Cox, J. M. & Woolcock, J. B. Lipopolysaccharide expression and virulence in mice of Australian isolates of *Salmonella enteritidis* 95
Cox, J. M. *see* Stallard, K. R.
Curtis, L. M. *see* Blackburn, C. de W.
Dainty, R. H. *see* Lawson, P. *also* Nissen, H.
Davies, K. G., Redden, M. & Pearson, T. K. Endospore heterogeneity in *Pasteuria penetrans* related to adhesion to plant-parasitic nematodes 370
De Giori, G. S. *see* Garro, M. S.
De Valdez, G. F. *see* Garro, M. S.
Deak, T. *see* Tornai-Lehoczki, J.
Dengremont, E. & Membre, J. M. Modelling the growth rate of *Yersinia enterocolitica* studied by impediometry 138
Devriese, L. A. *see* Saikia, P. K.
Di Lena, G. & Sermanni, G. G. Whey permeate as a growth medium for *Pleurotus ostreatus* and *Lentinus edodes* 391
Dickson, J. S. & Siragusa, G. R. Cell surface charge and initial attachment characteristics of rough strains of *Listeria monocytogenes* 192
Diker, K. S. & Hascelik, G. The bactericidal activity of tea against *Helicobacter pylori* 299
Dlauchy, D. *see* Tornai-Lehoczki, J.
Domeniconi, F. *see* Jermini, M.
Domenis, C. *see* Stecchini, M. L.
Drosinos, E. H. & Board, R. G. Growth of *Listeria monocytogenes* in meat juice under a modified atmosphere at 4°C with or without members of a microbial association from chilled lamb under a modified atmosphere 134
Dutta, G. N. *see* Saikia, P. K.
Dykes, G. A. & von Holy, A. A review: Strain typing in the genus *Lactobacillus* 63
Earnshaw, R. C. *see* Robinson, T. P.
Eaton, S. *see* Lightfoot, N. F.
Edwards, C. *see* Lowcock, D.
Erdem, B., Threlfall, E. J., Schofield, S. L., Ward, L. R. & Rowe, B. Plasmid profile typing provides a method for the differentiation of strains of *Salmonella enteritidis* phage type 4 isolated in Turkey 265
Ermel, G. *see* Soumet, C.
Esiobu, N. Indigenous bradyrhizobia populations in tropical farm-lands 466
Fach, P. *see* Soumet, C.
Fang, T.-Y. *see* Lin, L.-L.
Fermanian, C., Fremy, J. M. & Claisse, M. Effect of temperature on the vegetative growth of type and field strains of *Bacillus cereus* 414
Fernandez, P. S. *see* Ocio, M. J.
Fernandez, P. S., Gomez, F. J., Ocio, M. J., Sanchez, T., Rodrigo, M. & Martinez, A. Influence of acidification and type of acidulant of the recovery medium on *Bacillus stearothermophilus* spore counts 146
Fernandez, P. S., Ocio, M. J. & Martinez, A. Relation between thermal resistance and DPA content in variants of the same strains of *Bacillus stearothermophilus* spores 118
Ferrer, S. *see* Zuniga, M.
Figueras, M. J., Polo, F., Inza, I. & Guarro, J. Poor specificity of m-Endo and m-FC culture media for the enumeration of coliform bacteria in sea water 446
Forestiere, K. *see* Mackey, B. M.
Formisyn, P., Tran-Minh, C. & Bourgois, J. Biotransformation by fungi: oxidation of ellipticine into 9-hydroxy-ellipticine by an *Aspergillus alliaceus* strain CBS 536.65 244
Foucaud, C. *see* Hemme, D.
Fox, A. *see* Hillman, K.
Francia, A. *see* Sole, M.
Franz, C. M. A. P. *see* Olasupo, N. A.
Fremy, J. M. *see* Fermanian, C.
Fricker, C. R. *see* Cowburn, J. K. *also* Fricker, E. J. *also* Walter, K. S.
Fricker, E. J. & Fricker, C. R. Application of the polymerase chain reaction to the identification of *Escherichia coli* and coliforms in water 44
Fricker, E. J. *see* Cowburn, J. K. *also* Walter, K. S.
Frisvad, J. C. *see* Andersen, S. J.
Fuchs, R. S. & Nicolaides, L. Incidence of *Listeria* in hot- and cold-smoked fish 394
Fukuda, T. *see* Nagatsuka, Y.
Fulop, M. *see* Mack, K.
Fuska, J., Sturdikova, M. & Proksa, B. Biotransformation of benzyl thiocyanate by *Streptomyces aureofaciens* 124
Gafner, J. *see* Schutz, M.
Gaier, W. *see* Hemme, D.
Garcia-Fernandez, M.-C. *see* Santos, J.
Garcia-Garibay, M. *see* Shirai, K.
Garcia-Lopez, M.-L. *see* Santos, J.
Garg, S. K. *see* Kumar, R.

Garro, M. S., De Giori, G. S., De Valdez, G. F. & Oliver, G. α-D-Galactosidase (EC 3.2.1.22) from *Bifidobacterium longum* 16
Genigeorgis, C. A. *see* Meng, J.
Gibb, A. & Austin, B. A stable L-form of the fish pathogen *Aeromonas salmonicida* 473
Gibson, J. R., Sutherland, K. & Owen, R. J. Inhibition of DNAse activity in PFGE analysis of DNA from *Campylobacter jejuni* 357
Gilardi, P. *see* Benitez, L.
Gilbert, P. *see* Wyber, J.-A.
Gilmour, D. J. *see* Miguelez, E.
Glas, I. *see* Zink, R.
Glover, L. A. *see* Waterhouse, R. N.
Gomez Gomez, E. *see* Bodalo Santoyo, A.
Gomez, F. J. *see* Fernandez, P. S.
Gonzalez, C. *see* Santos, J. A.
Goodall, T. *see* Cowburn, J. K.
Goodfellow, M., Chun, J., Stubbs, S. & Tobili, A. S. Transfer of *Nocardia amarae* Lechevalier and Lechevalier 1974 to the genus *Gordona* as *Gordona amarae* comb. nov. 401
Gordon, S., Parish, T., Roberts, I. S. & Andrew, P. W. The application of luciferase as a reporter of environmental regulation of gene expression in mycobacteria 336
Guarro, J. *see* Figueras, M. J.
Gutierrez, J. C. *see* Benitez, L.
Hadj Sassi, A. *see* Belamri, M.
Haesebrouck, F. *see* Saikia, P. K.
Hanazawa, S. *see* Nagatsuka, Y.
Hang, Y. D. *see* Suntornsuk, W.
Hardie, J. M. *see* Allaker, R. P.
Hascelik, G. *see* Diker, K. S.
Hashem, F. M. *see* Kuykendall, L. D.
Hayashi, S., Honitani, T., Takasaki, Y. & Imada, K. The enzymatic reaction for the production of panose and isomaltose by glucosyltransferase from *Aureobasidium* 247
Hemme, D., Gaier, W., Winters, D. A., Foucaud, C. & Vogel, R. F. Expression of *Lactobacillus casei* ATCC 939 β-galactosidase encoded by plasmid pLZ15 in *Lactococcus lactis* CNRZ 1123 345
Hernandez-Herrero, M. *see* Lopez-Sabater, E. I.
Hernandez-Lopez, J. & Vargas-Albores, F. False-positive coliform readings using membrane filter techniques for seawater 483
Hickey, M. *see* Willshaw, G. A.
Hillman, K. & Fox, A. Effects of porcine faecal lactobacilli on the rate of growth of enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* O149: K88: K91 497
Hinton, M., Allen, V. & Linton, A. H. The effect of the management of calves on the prevalence of antibiotic-resistant strains of *Escherichia coli* in their faeces 197
Holck, A. *see* Nissen, H.
Holzapfel, W. H. *see* Becker, B. *also* Olasupo, N. A.
Honitani, T. *see* Hayashi, S.
Hsu, W.-H. *see* Lin, L.-L. *also* Wu, D.-H.
Humpheson, L. *see* Blackburn, C. de W.
Hutson, R. *see* Stubbs, S.
Hwang, C. A. *see* Abdul-Raouf, U. M.
Imada, K. *see* Hayashi, S.
Imagawa, M. *see* Nishihara, T.
Inza, I. *see* Figueras, M. J.
Isaacs, N. S. *see* Mackey, B. M.
Itoh, U., Tsuchiya, H., Sato, M. & Namikawa, I. Characterization of oral *Eubacterium* species by α-keto acid production from amino acids 261
Jacobs-Reitsma, W. F., Kan, C. A. & Bolder, N. M. The induction of quinolone resistance in *Campylobacter* bacteria in broilers by quinolone treatment 228
Jaggli, M. *see* Jermini, M.
James, S. *see* Stubbs, S.
James, S. A., Collins, M. D. & Roberts, I. N. The genetic relationship of *Lodderomyces elongisporus* to other ascomycete yeast species as revealed by small-subunit rRNA gene sequences 308
Jana, S. C. *see* Ray, R. R.
Jermini, M., Domeniconi, F. & Jaggli, M. Evaluation of C-EC-agar, a modified mFC-agar for the simultaneous enumeration of faecal coliforms and *Escherichia coli* in water samples 332
Jiggle, B. *see* Thomas, A.
Joblin, K. N. *see* Williams, A. G.
Johnson, M. *see* Baillie, L. W. J.
Jones, A. P. *see* Willshaw, G. A.
Jones, P. W. *see* Mahon, J.
Juven, B. J. *see* Schved, F.
Kalita, C. C. *see* Saikia, P. K.
Kan, C. A. *see* Jacobs-Reitsma, W. F.
Katsuragi, T., Kawabata, N. & Sakia, T. Selection of hybrids from protoplast fusion of yeasts by double fluorescence labelling and automatic cell sorting 92
Kawabata, N. *see* Katsuragi, T.
Kawahara, M. & Ohba, M. Possible involvement of gut-lumen bacteria in *in-vivo* proteolytic degradation of *Bacillus thuringiensis* δ-endotoxins 380
Khire, J. M. Production of moderately halophilic amylase by newly isolated *Micrococcus* sp. 4 from a salt-pan 210
Kirby, R. *see* Baxter, E.
Kirk, R. & Rowe, M. T. A PCR assay for the detection of *Campylobacter jejuni* and *Campylobacter coli* in water 301

Kitamura, T. *see* Ushijima, A.
Konishi, K., Mukoyama, A., Muller, W. E. G., Yamazaki, S. & Ushijima, H. Effect of poly(I) · poly(C_{12}U) (Ampligen) on enteric virus (rotavirus, poliovirus and Coxsackie B3 virus) infections 386
Konishi, Y. *see* Morishita, Y.
Koroiwa, Y. *see* Nagatsuka, Y.
Kristiansen, N. *see* Lawson, P.
Kumar, M. *see* Chander Kuhad, R.
Kumar, R., Garg, S. K., Singh, D. T., Singh, S. P. & Mital, B. K. Evidence for the presence of plasmids in four therapeutically important strains of *Lactobacillus acidophilus* 188
Kunisada, T. *see* Ushijima, A.
Kuykendall, L. D., Abdel-Wahab, S. M., Hashem, F. M. & van Berkum, P. Symbiotic competence and genetic diversity of *Rhizobium* strains used as inoculants for alfalfa and berseem clover 477
Lahti, K. *see* Rapala, J.
Lalazar, A. *see* Schved, F.
Lambiri, M. *see* Mavridou, A.
Laukova, A. Staphylococci associated with the rumen of young and wild ruminants 26
Lawson, P., Dainty, R. H., Kristiansen, N., Berg, J. & Collins, M. D. Characterization of a psychrotrophic *Clostridium* causing spoilage in vacuum-packed cooked pork: description of *Clostridium algidicarnis* sp. nov. 153
Leifert, C., Berger, F., Stewart, G. S. A. B. & Waites, W. M. Plasmid profiles of *Lactobacillus plantarum* spp. found as contaminants in *Hemerocallis* plant tissue cultures 377
Liebisch, B. *see* Schwarz, S.
Lightfoot, N. F., Tillett, H. E., Boyd, P. & Eaton, S. Duplicate split samples for internal quality control in routine water microbiology 321
Lin, L.-L. *see* Wu, D.-H.
Lin, L.-L., Fang, T.-Y., Chu, W.-S. & Hsu, W.-H. Improved elution of isoamylase adsorbed on raw starch and the preservation of purified enzyme 383
Lindner, P. *see* Schved, F.
Ling, J. R. The golden anniversary of rumen and ruminant studies 291
Linton, A. H. *see* Hinton, M.
Loessner, M. J. *see* Zink, R.
Lopez-Amoros, R. *see* Vives-Rego, J.
Lopez-Diaz, T.-M. *see* Santos, J.
Lopez-Sabater, E. I., Rodriguez-Jerez, J. J., Hernandez-Herrero, M. & Mora-Ventura, M. T. Evaluation of histidine decarboxylase activity of bacteria isolated from sardine (*Sardina pilchardus*) by an enzymic method 70
Loren, J. G. *see* Sole, M.
Loureiro-Dias, M. C. *see* Neves, L.
Lowcock, D. & Edwards, C. Survival of genetically-marked *Aeromonas hydrophila* in water 121
Mack, K., Fulop, M., Manchee, R. J. & Stirling, C. J. A new cell assay to determine the virulence of *Francisella tularensis* 158
Mackey, B. M., Forestiere, K., Isaacs, N. S., Stenning, R. & Brooker, B. The effect of high hydrostatic pressure on *Salmonella thompson* and *Listeria monocytogenes* examined for electron microscopy 429
Mahmoud, A.-L. E. Antifungal action and antiaflatoxigenic properties of some essential oil constituents 110
Mahon, J., Murphy, C. K., Jones, P. W. & Barrow, P. A. Comparison of multiplex PCR and standard bacteriological methods of detecting *Salmonella* on chicken skin 169
Manafi, M. & Stanek, G. Enzyme activities of Lyme disease and relapsing fever borreliae 149
Manafi, M. & Willinger, B. Comparison of three rapid methods for identification of *Salmonella* spp. 328
Manchee, R. J. *see* Baillie, L. W. J. *also* Mack, K.
Marin Iniesta, F. *see* Bodalo Santoyo, A.
Marshall, V. M. *see* Shirai, K.
Martin-Gonzalez, A. *see* Benitez, L.
Martinez, A. *see* Fernandez, P. S. *also* Ocio, M. J.
Mavridou, A., Papapetropoulou, M., Boufa, P., Lambiri, M. & Papadakis, J. A. Microbiological quality of bottled water in Greece 213
McKersie-Donnolley, S. *see* Sandery, M.
Membre, J. M. *see* Dengremont, E.
Meng, J. & Genigeorgis, C. A. Delaying toxigenesis of *Clostridium botulinum* by sodium lactate in 'sous-vide' products 20
Meseguer, I. *see* Torreblanca, M.
Miguelez, E. & Gilmour, D. J. Regulation of cell volume in the salt tolerant bacterium *Halomonas elongata* 363
Mital, B. K. *see* Kumar, R.
Mora-Ventura, M. T. *see* Lopez-Sabater, E. I.
Morishita, Y. & Konishi, Y. Effects of high dietary cellulose on the large intestinal microflora and short-chain fatty acids in rats 433
Moyes, A., Chronas, G. & Young, H. Rapid identification of pathogenic neisserias using the Identicult-Neisseria test 232
Mukoyama, A. *see* Konishi, K.
Muller, W. E. G. *see* Konishi, K. *also* Ushijima, A.
Murphy, C. K. *see* Mahon, J.
Nachimuthu, K. *see* Parthiban, M.
Nagatsuka, Y., Hanazawa, S., Koroiwa, Y., Fukuda, T., Suganuma, T. & Ono, Y. Anti-bacterial antibodies in

Epstein-Barr virus (EBV)-transformed oligoclonal B-cell lines established from normal persons and autoimmune disease patients 206
Namikawa, I. *see* Itoh, U.
Nanda, G. *see* Ray, R. R.
Naylor, G. E. *see* Williams, A. G.
Neves, L., Pampulha, M. E. & Loureiro-Dias, M. C. Resistance of food spoilage yeast to sorbic acid 8
Nicolaides, L. *see* Fuchs, R. S.
Niemela, S. I. *see* Rapala, J.
Nishihara, T., Yamada, T., Takano, K., Osada, S., Nishikawa, J. & Imagawa, M. Characterization of *phe B* gene encoding catechol 2,3-dioxygenase 181
Nishikawa, J. *see* Nishihara, T.
Nissen, H., Holck, A. & Dainty, R. H. Identification of *Carnobacterium* spp. and *Leuconostoc* spp. in meat by genus-specific 16S rRNA probes 165
Ocio, M. J. *see* Fernandez, P. S.
Ocio, M. J., Fernandez, P. S., Alvarruiz, A. & Martinez, A. Comparison of TDT and Arrhenius models for rate constant inactivation predictions of *Bacillus stearothermophilus* heated in mushroom-alginate substrate 114
Ohba, M. *see* Kawahara, M.
Okeke, B. C., Paterson, A., Smith, J. E. & Watson-Craik, I. A. Relationships between ligninolytic activities of *Lentinula* spp. and biotransformation of pentachlorophenol in sterile soil 284
Olasupo, N. A., Schillinger, U., Franz, C. M. A. P. & Holzapfel, W. H. Bacteriocin production by *Enterococcus faecium* NA01 from 'wara'—a fermented skimmed cow milk product from West Africa 438
Oliver, G. *see* Garro, M. S.
Olsen, J. E. *see* Rasmussen, H. N.
Ono, Y. *see* Nagatsuka, Y.
Osada, S. *see* Nishihara, T.
Otero, A. *see* Santos, J. A.
Owen, R. J. *see* Gibson, J. R.
Pampulha, M. E. *see* Neves, L.
Papadakis, J. A. *see* Mavridou, A.
Papapetropoulou, M. *see* Mavridou, A.
Pardo, I. *see* Zuniga, M.
Parente, E. & Ricciardi, A. Influence of pH on the production of enterocin 1146 during batch fermentation 12
Parish, T. *see* Gordon, S.
Park, S. F. The repression of listeriolysin O expression in *Listeria monocytogenes* by the phenolic β-D-glucoside, arbutin 258
Parry, S. *see* Willshaw, G. A.
Parthiban, M., Chandran, N. D. J. & Nachimuthu, K. Usefulness of heat-inactivated polyethylene glycol-treated serum in cell culture 6
Parveen, N. & Borthukar, D. Construction of a single-transposon-insertion mutant in *Rhizobium* sp. strain TAL1145 from a double-insertion mutant 142
Paterson, A. *see* Okeke, B. C.
Pearson, T. K. *see* Davies, K. G.
Pedrelli, T. *see* Quintavalla, S.
Perez-Leblic, M. I. *see* Rodriguez, J.
Perry, S. F. *see* Russell, J. E.
Petitt, S. B. *see* Blackburn, C. de W.
Podlesek, Z. & Comino, A. Antagonists of bacitracin 102
Polo, F. *see* Figueras, M. J.
Proksa, B. *see* Fuska, J.
Quintavalla, S., Sardegna, R., Pedrelli, T. & Campanini, M. Application of the 'Inoculated Pack Test' method for the determination of the heat resistance of *Clostridium sporogenes* PA3679 spores in acidified mushrooms 492
Rapala, J., Lahti, K., Sivonen, K. & Niemela, S. I. Biodegradability and adsorption on lake sediments of cyanobacterial hepatotoxins and anatoxin-a 423
Rasmussen, H. N., Olsen, J. E. & Rasmussen, O. F. RAPD analysis of *Yersinia enterocolitica* 359
Rasmussen, O. F. *see* Rasmussen, H. N.
Ray, R. R., Jana, S. C. & Nanda, G. Adsorption of β-amylase from *Bacillus carotarum* B6 onto different native starches 454
Redden, M. *see* Davies, K. G.
Revah-Moiseev, S. *see* Shirai, K.
Reyes, F. *see* Rodriguez, J.
Ricciardi, A. *see* Parente, E.
Riley, T. V. *see* Carson, C. F.
Roberts, D. *see* Russell, J. E.
Roberts, I. N. *see* James, S. A.
Roberts, I. S. *see* Gordon, S.
Robinson, T. P., Wimpenny, J. W. T. & Earnshaw, R. C. Modelling the growth of *Clostridium sporogenes* in tomato juice contaminated with mould 129
Rodrigo, M. *see* Fernandez, P. S.
Rodriguez de Lecea, J. *see* Benitez, L.
Rodriguez, J., Copa-Patino, J. L., Reyes, F. & Perez-Leblic, M. I. A β-*N*-acetylhexosaminidase from *Penicillium oxalicum* implicated in its cell-wall degradation 217
Rodriguez-Jerez, J. J. *see* Lopez-Sabater, E. I.
Rose, P. D. *see* Baxter, E.
Rowe, B. *see* Chart, H. *also* Erdem, B. *also* Thomas, A.
Rowe, M. T. *see* Kirk, R.
Ruis, N. *see* Sole, M.
Russell, J. E., Perry, S. F. & Roberts, D. Bioluminescent *Salmonella typhimurium* provides a rapid assay for

measuring the efficacy of freeze-drying suspension media 419
Saber, S. M. *see* Zohri, A. A.
Saikia, P. K., Devriese, L. A., Kalita, C. C., Haesebrouck, F. & Dutta, G. N. Composition of the enterococcal intestinal flora of chickens in a tropical area 436
Sakia, T. *see* Katsuragi, T.
Salmon, R. L. *see* Willshaw, G. A.
Sanchez, T. *see* Fernandez, P. S.
Sandery, M., Coble, J. & McKersie-Donnolley, S. Random amplified polymorphic DNA (RAPD) profiling of *Legionella pneumophila* 184
Santos, J., Lopez-Diaz, T.-M., Garcia-Lopez, M.-L., Garcia-Fernandez, M.-C. & Otero, A. Minimum water activity for the growth of *Aeromonas hydrophila* as affected by strain, temperature and humectant 76
Santos, J. A., Gonzalez, C., Garcia-Lopez, M.-L., Garcia-Fernandez, M.-C. & Otero, A. Antibacterial activity of the lactoperoxidase system against *Aeromonas hydrophila* in broth, skim milk and ewes' milk 161
Sardegna, R. *see* Quintavalla, S.
Sato, M. *see* Itoh, U.
Savart, M. *see* Belamri, M.
Scherer, S. *see* Zink, R.
Schillinger, U. *see* Olasupo, N. A.
Schofield, S. L. *see* Erdem, B.
Schultz, F. J. *see* Buchanan, R. L.
Schutz, M. & Gafner, J. Dynamics of the yeast strain population during spontaneous alcoholic fermentation determined by CHEF gel electrophoresis 253
Schved, F., Lalazar, A., Lindner, P. & Juven, B. J. Interaction of the bacteriocin produced by *Pediococcus acidilactici* SJ-1 with the cell envelope of *Lactobacillus* spp. 281
Schwarz, S. & Liebisch, B. Pulsed-field gel electrophoretic identification of *Salmonella enterica* serovar Typhimurium live vaccine strain Zoosaloral H 469
Sermanni, G. G. *see* Di Lena, G.
Shama, G. *see* Biguzzi, M.
Shirai, K., Revah-Moiseev, S., Garcia-Garibay, M. & Marshall, V. M. Ability of some strains of lactic acid bacteria to degrade phytic acid 366
Singh, A. *see* Chander Kuhad, R.
Singh, D. T. *see* Kumar, R.
Singh, S. P. *see* Kumar, R.
Siragusa, G. R. *see* Dickson, J. S.
Sivonen, K. *see* Rapala, J.
Smith, H. R. *see* Thomas, A.
Smith, J. *see* Toora, S.
Smith, J. E. *see* Okeke, B. C.
Sole, M., Ruis, N., Francia, A. & Loren, J. G. The effect of pH on prodigiosin production by non-proliferating cells of *Serratia marcescens* 341
Soto, T. *see* Benitez, L.
Soumet, C., Ermel, G., Fach, P. & Colin, P. Evaluation of different DNA extraction procedures for the detection of *Salmonella* from chicken products by polymerase chain reaction 294
Stallard, K. R. & Cox, J. M. Lysine mannitol glycerol agar (LMG) and LMG with sulphamandelate for isolation of *Salmonella* spp. from clinical specimens 83
Stanek, G. *see* Manafi, M.
Stecchini, M. L. & Domenis, C. Incidence of *Aeromonas* species in influent and effluent of urban wastewater purification plants 237
Stenning, R. *see* Mackey, B. M.
Stetler, R. E. *see* Williams, F. P.
Stewart, G. S. A. B. *see* Leifert, C.
Stirling, C. J. *see* Mack, K.
Stubbs, S. *see* Goodfellow, M.
Stubbs, S., Hutson, R., James, S. & Collins, M. D. Differentiation of the spoilage yeast *Zygosaccharomyces bailii* from other *Zygosaccharomyces* species using 18S rDNA as target for a non-radioactive ligase detection reaction 268
Sturdikova, M. *see* Fuska, J.
Suganuma, T. *see* Nagatsuka, Y.
Suntornsuk, W. & Hang, Y. D. Strain improvement of *Rhizopus oryzae* for production of L(+)-lactic acid and glucoamylase 249
Sutherland, K. *see* Gibson, J. R.
Takano, K. *see* Nishihara, T.
Takasaki, Y. *see* Hayashi, S.
Tantaoui-Elaraki, A. *see* Belamri, M.
Thirlwell, J. *see* Willshaw, G. A.
Thomas, A., Jiggle, B., Smith, H. R. & Rowe, B. The detection of Vero cytotoxin-producing *Escherichia coli* and *Shigella dysenteriae* type 1 in faecal specimens using polymerase chain reaction gene amplification 406
Threlfall, E. J. *see* Erdem, B.
Tillett, H. E. *see* Lightfoot, N. F.
Tobili, A. S. *see* Goodfellow, M.
Toora, S., Budo-Amoako, E., Ablett, R. F. & Smith, J. Inhibition and inactivation of pathogenic serogroups of *Yersinia enterocolitica* by a bacteriocin produced by *Yersinia kristensenii* 40
Tornai-Lehoczki, J., Dlauchy, D. & Deak, T. Significance of active fructose transport in the differentiation of the *Saccharomyces sensu stricto* group 173
Torreblanca, M., Meseguer, I. & Ventosa, A. Production of halocin is a practically universal feature of archaeal halophilic rods 201

Tran-Minh, C. *see* Formisyn, P.
Tsuchiya, H. *see* Itoh, U.
Ushijima, A., Kunisada, T., Kitamura, T. & Muller, W. E. G. Synergistic effect of recombinant CD4-immunoglobulin in combination with azidothymidine, dideoxyinosine and 0·5 β-monoclonal antibody on human immunodeficiency virus infection *in vitro* 1
Ushijima, H. *see* Konishi, K.
van Berkum, P. *see* Kuykendall, L. D.
Van Lith, L. A. J. T. & Aarts, H. J. M. Polymerase chain reaction identification of *Salmonella* serotypes 273
Vargas-Albores, F. *see* Hernandez-Lopez, J.
Ventosa, A. *see* Torreblanca, M.
Vilamu, M. & Vives-Rego, J. Fluorogenic assay for immediate presumptive detection of *Escherichia coli* in urine 317
Vives-Rego, J. *see* Vilamu, M.
Vives-Rego, J., Lopez-Amoros, R. & Comos, J. Flow cytometric narrow-angle light scatter and cell size during starvation of *Escherichia coli* in artificial sea water 374
Vogel, R. F. *see* Hemme, D.
von Holy, A. *see* Becker, B. *also* Dykes, G. A.
Waghorn, D. J. *see* Chart, H.
Waites, W. M. *see* Leifert, C.
Walter, K.S. *see* Cowburn, J. K.
Walter, K. S., Fricker, E. J. & Fricker, C. R. Observations on the use of a medium detection β-glucuronidase activity and lactose fermentation for simultaneous detection of *Escherichia coli* and coliforms 47
Walters, D. R. *see* Zarb, J.
Ward, L. R. *see* Erdem, B.
Waterhouse, R. N. & Glover, L. A. CCD-monitoring of bioluminescence during the induction of the cell wall-deficient, L-form state of a genetically modified strain of *Pseudomonas syringae* pv. *phaseolicola* 88
Watson-Craik, I. A. *see* Okeke, B. C.
Wen, C.-Y. *see* Wu, D.-H.
Williams, A. G., Withers, S. E., Naylor, G. E. & Joblin, K. N. Effect of heterotrophic ruminal bacteria on xylan metabolism by the anaerobic fungus *Piromyces communis* 105
Williams, F. P. & Stetler, R. E. Detection of FRNA coliphages in groundwater: interference with the assay by somatic salmonella bacteriophages 79
Willinger, B. *see* Manafi, M.
Willshaw, G. A., Thirlwell, J., Jones, A. P., Parry, S., Salmon, R. L. & Hickey, M. Vero cytotoxin-producing *Escherichia coli* O157 in beefburgers linked to an outbreak of diarrhoea, haemorrhagic colitis and haemolytic uraemic syndrome in Britain 304
Wimpenny, J. W. T. *see* Robinson, T. P.
Winters, D. A. *see* Hemme, D.
Withers, S. E. *see* Williams, A. G.
Woolcock, J. B. *see* Cox, J. M.
Wu, D.-H., Wen, C.-Y., Lin, L.-L., Chu, W.-S. & Hsu, W.-H. Effect of pH on isoamylase production by *Pseudomonas amyloderamosa* WU 5315 67
Wyber, J.-A., Andrews, J. & Gilbert, P. Loss of salt-tolerance and transformation efficiency in *Escherichia coli* associated with sub-lethal injury by centrifugation 312
Yamada, T. *see* Nishihara, T.
Yamazaki, S. *see* Konishi, K.
Young, H. *see* Moyes, A.
Young, K. A. *see* Allaker, R. P.
Zarb, J. & Walters, D. R. The formation of cadaverine, aminopropylcadaverine and *N,N bis* (3-aminopropyl) cadaverine in mycorrhizal and phytopathogenic fungi 277
Zink, R., Loessner, M. J., Glas, I. & Scherer, S. Supplementary *Listeria*-typing with defective *Listeria* phage particles (monocins) 99
Zohri, A. A. & Saber, S. M. New sources of cytochalasins A and B from dematiaceous hyphomycetes 37
Zuniga, M., Ferrer, S. & Pardo, I. A selective medium for the isolation of malolactic mutants of *Leuconostoc oenos* 451

Index of Subjects

α-D-Galactosidase from *Bifidobacterium longum* (Garro, de Giori, de Valdez & Oliver) 16
Adsorption of β-amylase onto starch (Ray, Jana & Nanda) 454
Aeromonas species of water (Stecchini & Domenis) 237
Antagonists of bacitracin (Podlesek & Comino) 102
Antimicrobial activity of carnocin (Becker, Holzapfel & von Holy) 126
Assay interference by *Salmonella* phages (Williams & Stelter) 79
Automatic sorting from yeast fusion (Katsuragi, Kawabata & Sakai) 92
β-*N*-Acetylhexosaminidase from *Penicillium oxalicum* (Rodriguez, Copa-Patino, Reyes & Perez-Leblic) 217
Bacillus stearothermophilus spores (Fernandez, Gomez, Ocio, Sanchez, Rodrigo & Martinez) 146
Bacillus cereus vegetative growth (Fermanian, Fremy & Claisse) 414
Bactericidal activity of tea against *Helicobacter pylori* (Diker & Hascelik) 299
Bio-oxidation of ellipticine (Formisyn, Tran-Minh & Bourgois) 244
Bioluminescence during L-form induction (Waterhouse & Glover) 88
Biotransformation of benzyl thiocyanate by *Streptomyces aureofaciens* (Fuska, Sturdikova & Proska) 124
Bradyrhizobia in tropical farm-land (Esiobu) 466
Cadaverine derivates in fungi (Zarb & Walters) 277
Cell surface charge of *Listeria* (Dickson & Siragusa) 192
Cell volume in *Halomonas elongata* (Miguelez & Gilmour) 363
Cellulose, microflora and SCFAs (Morishita & Konishi) 433
Characterization of oral eubacterium (Itoh, Tsuchiya, Sato & Namikawa) 261
Clostridium algidicarnis sp. nov. (Lawson, Dainty, Kristiansen, Berg & Collins) 153
Clostridium sporogenes in acidified mushroom (Quintavalla, Sardegna, Pedrelli & Campanini) 492
Clostridium sporogenes in mouldy tomato juice (Robinson, Wimpenny & Earnshaw) 129
Coliform media specificity (Figueras, Polo, Inza & Guarro) 446
Colilert for water monitoring (Cowburn, Goodall, Fricker, Walter & Fricker) 50
Comparison of TDT and Arrhenius models (Ocio, Fernandez, Alvarruiz & Martinez) 114
Cytochalasins A and B (Zohri & Saber) 37
Defined substrate technology colilert system (Berger) 53
Degradation of *Bacillus thuringiensis* toxins by gut bacteria (Kawahara & Ohba) 380
Degradation of cyanobacterial toxins (Rapala, Lahti, Sivonen & Niemela) 423
Detection of *Bacillus cereus* diarrhoeal enterotoxin (Buchanan & Schultz) 353
Differentiation of *Salmonella enteritidis* (Erdem, Threlfall, Schofield, Ward & Rowe) 265
Duplicate split sample for internal quality control (Lightfoot, Tillett, Boyd & Eaton) 321
Effect of ampligen on enteric virus infections (Konishi, Mukoyama, Muller & Ushijima) 386
Efficacy of freeze-drying suspension media (Russell, Perry & Roberts) 419
Enterococcal intestinal flora of chickens in a tropical area (Saikia, Devriese, Kalita, Haesebrouck & Dutta) 436
Enterococcus faecium bacteriocin (Olasupo, Schillinger, Franz & Holzapfel) 438
Enteropathogens in the Eastern Cape (Baxter, Rose & Kirby) 442
Enumeration of *Zygosaccharomyces rouxii* (Abdul-Raouf, Hwang & Beuchat) 28
Enzyme activities of *Borrelia* spp. (Manafi & Stanek) 149
Evaluation of C-EC-agar (Jermini, Domeniconi & Jaggli) 332
Francisella tularensis virulence determination (Mack, Fulop, Manchee & Stirling) 158
False-positive coliform in seawater (Hernandez-Lopez & Vargas-Albores) 483
Fifty years of rumen and ruminant studies (Ling) 291
Flow cytometry during *Escherichia coli* starvation (Vives-Rego, Lopez-Amoros & Comas) 374
Fluorogenic *Escherichia coli* assay (Vilamu & Vives-Rego) 317
Glucanase from *Bacillus* sp. no. 215 (Bertram, Chen, Buller & Akagi) 349
Halocin production by halobacteria (Torreblanca, Meseguer & Ventosa) 201
Heat-inactivated PEG-treated serum (Parthiban, Chandran & Nachimuthu) 6
Histidine decarboxylase in bacteria (Lopez-Sabater, Rodriguez-Jerez, Hernandez-Herrero & Mora-Ventura) 70
Hypercellulolytic mutant of *Fusarium oxysporum* (Chander Kuhad, Kumar & Singh) 397

Identicult-Neisseria test (Moyes, Chronas & Young) 232
Impediometry of *Yersinia enterocolitica* (Dengremont & Membre) 138
Inactivation of *Aeromonas hydrophila* by lactoperoxidase (Santos, Gonzalez, Garcia-Lopez, Garcia-Fernandez & Otero) 161
Inactivation of *Yersinia enterocolitica* (Toora, Budo-Amoako, Ablett & Smith) 40
Infected laboratory waste (Collins) 61
Infectious disease-related ABS in EBV-transformed B-cells (Nagatsuka, Hanazawa, Koroiwa, Fukuda, Suganuma & Ono) 207
Inhibition of DNAse activity in PFGE analysis of DNA from *Campylobacter jejuni* (Gibson, Sutherland & Owen) 357
Inhibition of *Escherichia coli* by porcine lactobacilli (Hillman & Fox) 497
Inulinase-like β-fructosidase from *Bacillus stearothermophilus* (Belamri, Hadj Sassi, Savart, Tantaoui-Elaraki & Cottin) 410
Isoamylase production from *Pseudomonas amyloderamosa* (Wu, Wen, Lin, Chu & Hsu) 67
Isolation of O157 VTEC from beef (Willshaw, Thirlwell, Jones, Parry, Salmon & Hickey) 304
L(+)-lactic acid and glucoamylase production (Suntornsuk & Hang) 249
L-acylase-producing *Pseudomonas* sp. (Bodalo Santoyo, Bastida Rodriguez, Marin Iniesta, Gomez Gomez, Asanza Teruel & Alcaraz Rojo) 461
L-forms of *Aeromonas salmonicida* (Gibb & Austin) 473
Lactobacillus casei expression in *Lactococcus lactis* (Hemme, Gaier, Winters, Foucaud & Vogel) 345
Listeria in smoked fish (Fuchs & Nicolaides) 394
Listeria monocytogenes and meat (Drosinos & Board) 134
Long-term preservation of PAGE gels (Ciafardini) 221
LPS of Australian *Salmonella enteritidis* (Cox & Woolcock) 95
Luciferase and mycobacteria (Gordon, Parish, Roberts & Andrew) 336
Malolactic mutants of *Leuconostoc oenos* (Zuniga, Ferrer & Pardo) 451
Mass to spores of *Pasteuria penetrans* (Davies, Redden & Pearson) 370
Medium for *Escherichia coli* and coliforms (Walter, Fricker & Fricker) 47
Minimum a_w for the growth of *Aeromonas hydrophila* (Santos, Lopez-Dias, Garcia-Lopez, Garcia-Fernandez & Otero) 76
Moderately halophilic amylase from new isolate (Khire) 210
Near u.v. irradiation of *Pseudomonas stutzeri* (Biguzzi & Shama) 458
PCP biotransformations by *Lentinula* (Okeke, Paterson, Smith & Watson-Craik) 284
PCR detection of faecal VTEC (Thomas, Jiggle, Smith & Rowe) 406
PCR detection of *Salmonella* (Mahon, Murphy, Jones & Barrow) 169
PCR detection of salmonella (Soumet, Ermel, Fach & Colin) 294
PCR for detection of *Campylobacter* spp. (Kirk & Rowe) 301
PCR for *Escherichia coli* and coliforms (Fricker & Fricker) 44
PCR identification of salmonellas (Van Lith & Aarts) 272
PCR-coupled ligase detection (Stubbs, Hutson, James & Collins) 268
Pediocin–cell envelope interaction (Schved, Lalazar, Lindner & Juven) 281
Penicillin production by *Penicillium nalgiovense* (Anderson & Frisvad) 486
PFGE of *Salmonella* vaccine strain Zoosaloral H (Schwarz & Liebisch) 469
phe B gene: catechol 2,3-dioxygenase (Nishihara, Yamada, Takano, Osada, Nishikawa & Imagawa) 181
Phosphodi- and phosphotriesterase in *Rhizobium* and *Bradyrhizobium* strains (Abd-Alla) 240
Phylogeny of *Lodderomyces elongisporus* (James, Collins & Roberts) 308
Phytate degradation by lactic acid bacteria (Shirai, Revah-Moiseev, Garcia-Garibay & Marshall) 366
Plasmids in *Lactobacillus acidophilus* (Kumar, Garg, Singh, Singh & Mital) 188
Plasmids of *Lactobacillus plantarum* from *Hemerocallis* (Leifert, Berger, Stewart & Waites) 377
Pressure effects on *Listeria monocytogenes* and *Salmonella thompson* (Mackey, Forestiere, Isaacs, Stenning & Brooker) 429
Prodigiosin and pH (Sole, Ruis, Francia & Loren) 341
Production of enterocin (Parente & Ricciardi) 12
Production of panose and isomaltose by glucosyltransferase from *Aureobasidium* (Hayashi, Hinotani, Takasaki & Imada) 247
Production of protective antigen by *Bacillus subtilis* (Baillie, Johnson & Manchee) 225
Propionibacterium acnes susceptibility to essential oils (Carson & Riley) 24
Quality of Greek bottled water (Mavridou, Papapetropoulou, Boufa, Lambiri & Papadakis) 213
Quinolone-resistant *Campylobacter* (Jacobs-Reitsma, Kan & Bolder) 228
RAPD of *Yersinia enterocolitica* (Rasmussen, Olsen & Rasmussen) 359

RAPD profiling of *Legionella* (Sandery, Coble & McKersie-Donnolley) 184
Rapid detection of *Eikenella corrodens* (Allaker, Young & Hardie) 325
Rapid detection of *Salmonella* spp. (Manafi & Willinger) 328
Rapid immunoblotting procedure for detecting serum antibodies to *Salmonella enteritidis* (Chart, Waghorn & Rowe) 177
Recovery and preservation of isoamylase (Lin, Fang, Chu & Hsu) 383
Repression of listeriolysin expression (Park) 259
Resistant *Escherichia coli* from calves (Hinton, Allen & Linton) 197
RNA probes for lactic acid bacteria (Nissen, Holck & Dainty) 165
Rumen staphylococci of ruminants (Laukova) 26
Salmonella from clinical specimens (Stallard & Cox) 83
Significance of active fructose transport (Tornai-Lehoczki, Dlauchy & Deak) 173
Single-insertion mutant derived from double-insertion mutant (Parveen & Borthakur) 142
Sodium lactate in sous-vide products (Meng & Genigeorgis) 20
Spoilage yeasts and sorbic acid (Neves, Pampulha & Loureiro-Dias) 8
Strain typing in *Lactobacillus* (Dykes and von Holy) 63
Sub-lethal injury of *Escherichia coli* (Wyber, Andrews & Gilbert) 312
Supplementary *Listeria* typing with monocins (Zink, Loessner, Glas & Scherer) 99
Suppression of fungal growth and aflatoxin formation (Mahmoud) 110
Survival of genetically-marked *Aeromonas hydrophila* (Lowcock & Edwards) 121
Symbiotic competence and genetic diversity (Kuykendall, Abdel-Wahab, Hashem & van Berkum) 477
Synergistic anti-HIV effect of rCD4 (Ushijima, Kunisada, Kitamura & Muller) 1
Tetrahymena thermophila as biosensor for mycotoxins (Benitez, Martin-Gonzalez, Gilardi, Soto, Rodriguez de Lecea & Gutierrez) 489
Thermal resistance and DPA content (Fernandez, Ocio & Martinez) 118
Transfer of *Nocardia amarae* to the genus *Gordona* (Goodfellow, Chung, Stubbs & Tobili) 401
VIDAS salmonella assay (Blackburn, Curtis, Humpheson & Petitt 32
White-rot fungi on whey permeate (di Lena & Sermanni) 391
Xylanolysis by *Piromyces communis* (Williams, Withers, Naylor & Joblin) 105
Yeast dynamics in fermentation (Schutz & Gafner) 253